

Name _____

**Final Examination
Philosophy 151
Winter, 2008**

Please answer all questions in the space provided.

1. What was Fichte's conception of God, and what conception would it replace?

2. How did Schopenhauer argue for the primacy of the will over the intellect **on the basis of** the relation of the knower to the known?

3. In what way does philosophical thinking differ from and superior to thinking in the empirical sciences, according to Hegel?

4. In what sense is the labor of the worker “alienated,” according to Marx?

5. Why did Marx think that the bourgeoisie would be overthrown by the proletariat?

6. Describe the process in modern society that Kierkegaard called “leveling.”

7. What is the difference between the “knight of infinite resignation” and the “knight of faith,” for Kierkegaard?

8. What was Nietzsche's view of the nature of human happiness, and with what view does it conflict?

9. How, according to Nietzsche, did the modern concepts of "good" and "evil" arise?

10. What is “the most advantageous advantage,” according to Dostoyevsky’s underground man, and with what view is this contrasted?