

Philosophy 134
Spring, 2007
Homework 2 (Corrected)

Based on the April 12 versions of Modules 3 and 4.

Due: April 18, 2007, in class

1. Given the informal interpretations of the modal operators in Module 3, show how to define the ' \neg ' in terms of the ' \circ .'
2. Given the basic semantical rules in Module 3, prove that for all frames \mathbf{Fr} , all interpretations \mathbf{I} based on \mathbf{Fr} , and all worlds \mathbf{w} in \mathbf{Fr} , if $\mathbf{v}_\mathbf{I}(\alpha \rightarrow \beta, \mathbf{w}) = \mathbf{T}$, then if $\mathbf{R}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{w}_i$, then, if $\mathbf{v}_\mathbf{I}(\alpha, \mathbf{w}_i) = \mathbf{T}$, then $\mathbf{v}_\mathbf{I}(\beta, \mathbf{w}_i) = \mathbf{T}$.
3. Prove in the basic semantics of Module 3 that for all sentences α of *MSL*, $\sim\Diamond\alpha$ is semantically equivalent to $\Box\sim\alpha$.
4. Prove that ' $\Box(A \vee B)$ ' is derivable from ' $\Box A \vee \Box B$ ' in the basic derivational system of Module 4.
5. Using the basic derivational rules for ' \Box ' and ' $\sim\Diamond$ ' (and De Morgan's as a derived rule if useful), prove that ' $\Box A \vee \Diamond B$ ' is derivable in the basic system of Module 4 from ' $\Box(A \vee B)$.'